

## Short Span Trail Bridge Standard

# Suspended Type

# Steel & Construction Drawings

Volume III: Standard Drawings





#### **FOREWORD**

Congruent with HMG's Policy and the Decentralization Act shall the Central Government focus on policy matters, as well as issuing and monitoring norms and standards and shall the Local Governments focus on the implementation thereof.

With this division of mandates, a demarcation policy as well as two technical manuals are DoLIDAR's prime tools for harnessing the trail bridge sector. The first manual on Long Span Trail Bridges (LTSB), this manual on Short Span Trail Bridges (SSTB) together with the demarcation policy form the single most important accomplishment for said sector.

Niranjan P. Chalise Director General DoLIDAR

March 2002

The Trail Bridge Section (TBS formerly Suspension Bridge Division, SBD) of the Department of Local Infrastructure and Agricultural Roads (DoLIDAR) is proud on its long-term collaboration with its Swiss Partners represented by Helvetas for project execution and SDC being the funding agent. The collaboration dates back to 1972 and has resulted in the construction of over 500 trail bridges primarily on Main Trails.

In 1989, HMG and Helvetas initiated a new project "Bridge Building at the Local Level (BBLL)" based on indigenous technologies that maximized local resources while minimizing the environmental impact. In its original form, Communities take the lead building their bridges off the main trail according to procedures developed by BBLL. The demand for these bridges that are generally of a short span has proven to be very high resulting in the construction of over 1000 "BBLL bridges" till today. Meanwhile, Local Governments have commenced a vital role supporting the Communities, which will eventually yield BBLL sustainable.

Encouraged by BBLL's success, SBD carefully assessed the situation and decided to develop the Short Span Trail Bridge (SSTB) Handbook for application by any bridge building agent. This new Manual is intended for national application complementing the "SBD Standard Design" that primarily deals with Long Span Trail Bridges (LBST). The development of the SSTB-Manual was spearheaded by Helvetas with relentless inputs by Robi Groeli.

Meanwhile, a demarcation policy has been put in place, indicating the applications by the two bridge types, LSTB and SSTB. The Demarcation Policy essentially puts down a cut off point of 120 m span below which SSTB norms apply and above which LSTB norms apply. The reader is referred to the Policy for the finer details of the applications.

I, on behalf of DoLIDAR/TBS, acknowledge the valuable efforts put up by the project team and extend my sincere thanks to all those who were involved in the preparation of this Hand Book.

Neeraj Shah Senior Divisional Engineer DoLIDAR/TBS

January 2002

Despite the rugged topography of the Himalayan State of Nepal, the people established and maintained a traditional trail network for centuries. Footpaths and mule trails are the lifelines for the exchange of goods, the sick going to health posts and the children going to school. Despite great efforts in road construction, a large part of the hill population will depend on the traditional trail network for decades to come.

The Himalayan drainage system consists of countless rivers, which divide the hill areas into many micro economic areas. River crossings are the critical links for roads as well as for trails. For bridging shorter spans, the Nepalese have developed in numerous Regions simple, yet remarkable local techniques. This Handbook is an attempt to standardize the indigenous local trail bridge types for span of up to 120 meters, thereby making them conform to modern engineering practices. It encompasses the practical experience made under HELVETAS' local trail bridge programme named "Bridge Building at the Local Level," BBLL, and the Suspension Bridge Project SBP under HMG's Suspension Bridge Division SBD. The Handbook named "Short Span Trail Bridge Standard" which is applicable for bridges exceeding 120 meter span.

We acknowledge with thanks the efforts provided by the project teams of HMG's Trail Bridge Section and Helvetas under the leadership of Robi Groeli and Gyanendra Rajbhandari. Om B. Khadka was responsible to convert all the standard drawings, sketches and photos onto computer and also for all the desktop publishing.

Our sincere thanks go to all persons who have been involved in the preparation of this Handbook and forwarded their valuable comments and suggestions. We hope that this long awaited Handbook will be widely used by technicians appointed to construct a pedestrian trail bridge of limited span of up to 120 meters.

HELVETAS Nepal, Swiss Association for International Cooperation P.O. Box 688 Kathmandu, Nepal

January 2002

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The views, interpretations, and calculation in this Handbook are the author's and are not attributable to SBD and Helvetas. Anyone using this manual should verify the calculations according to the specific conditions of the site on which the bridges are to be constructed.

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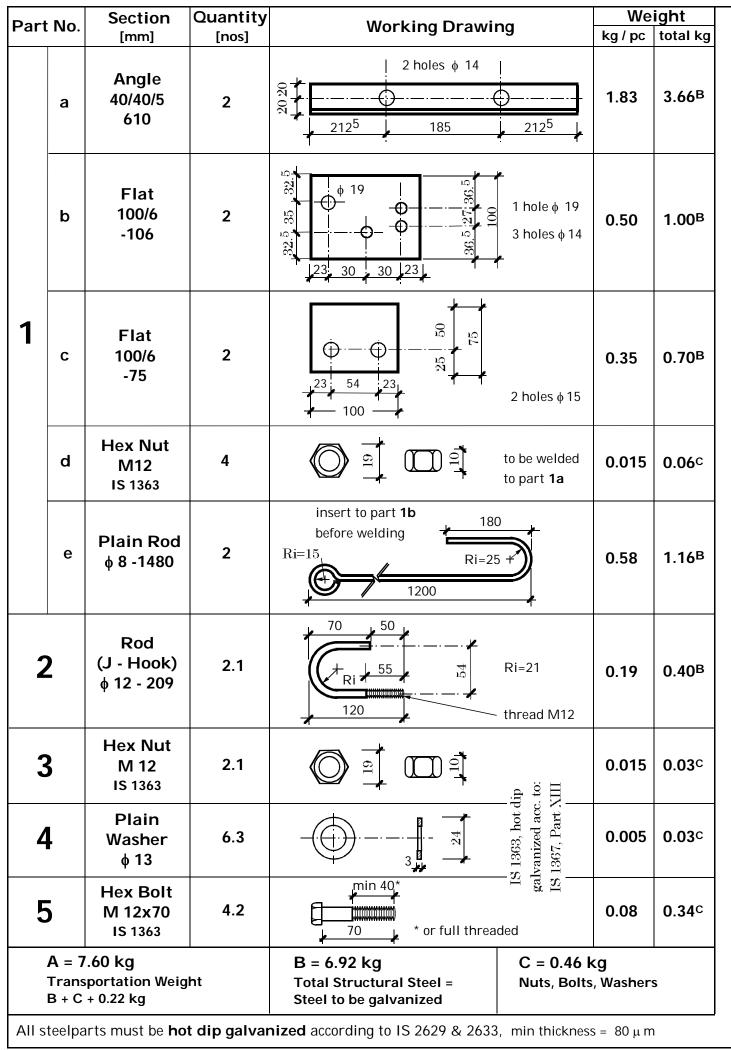
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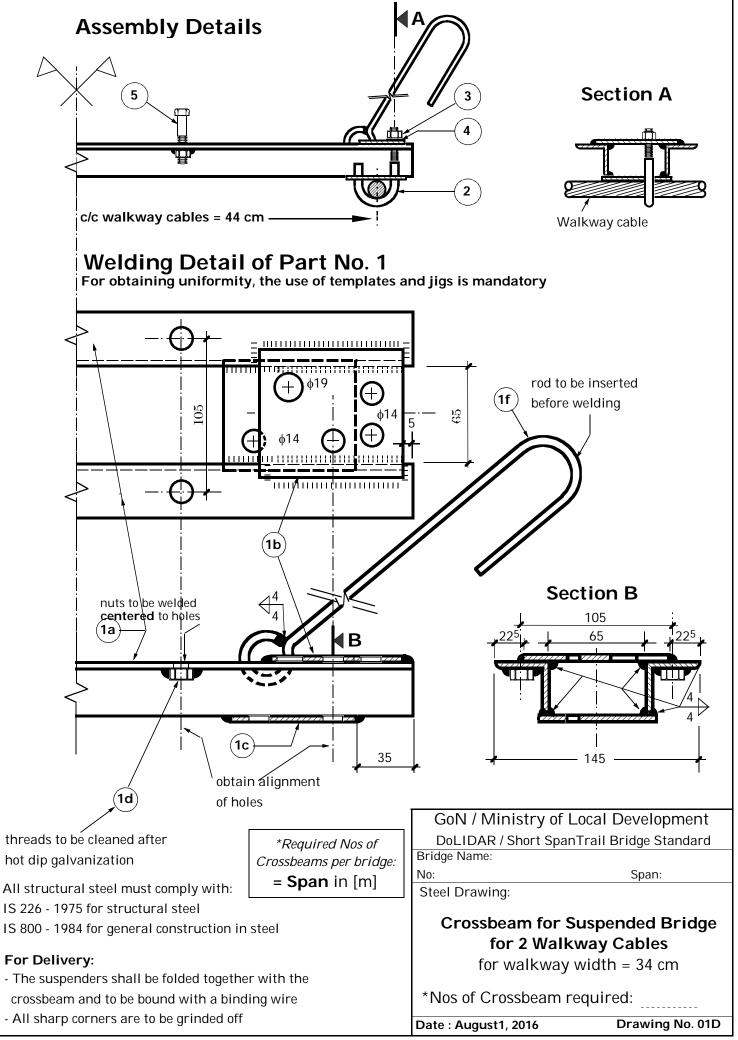
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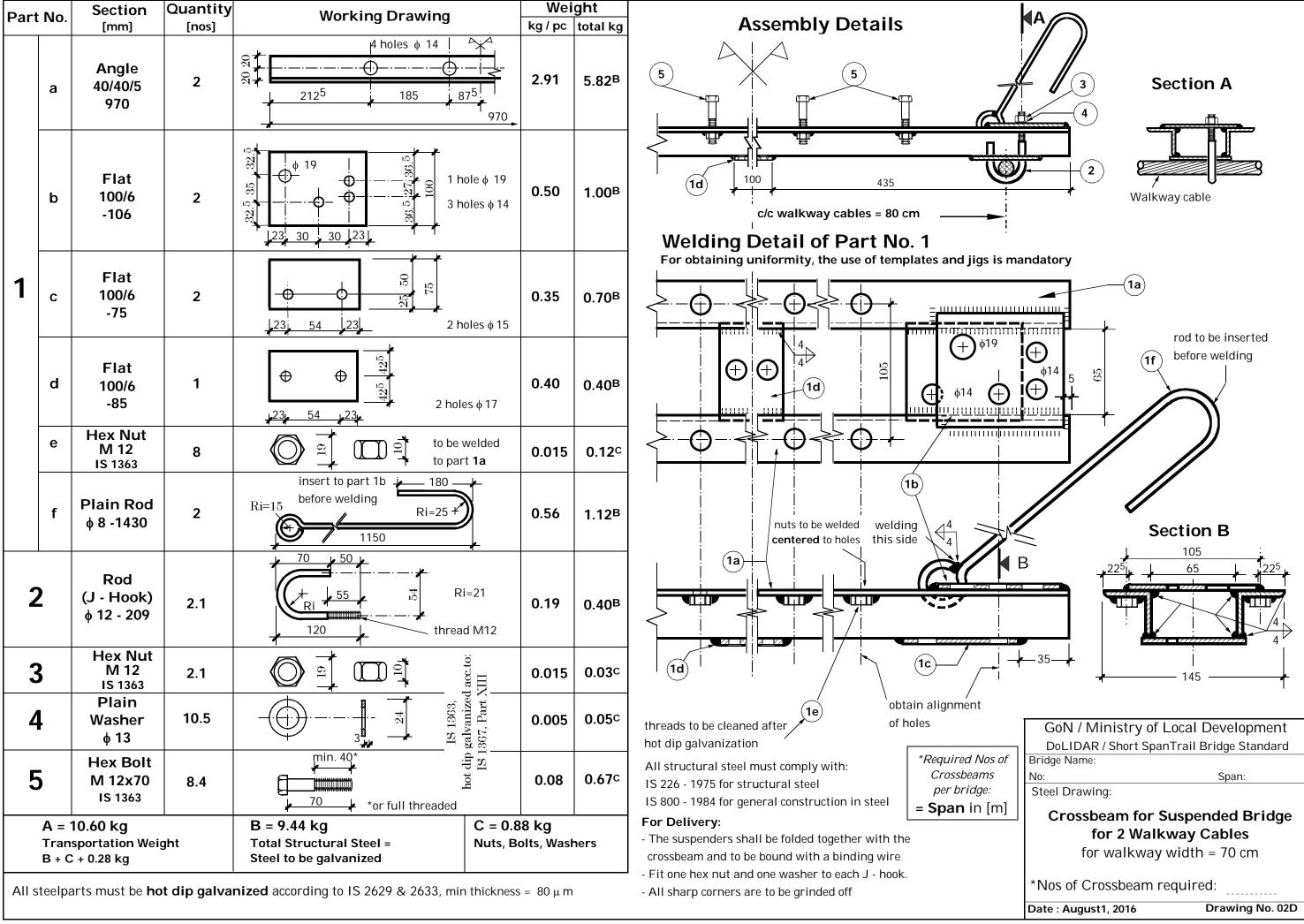
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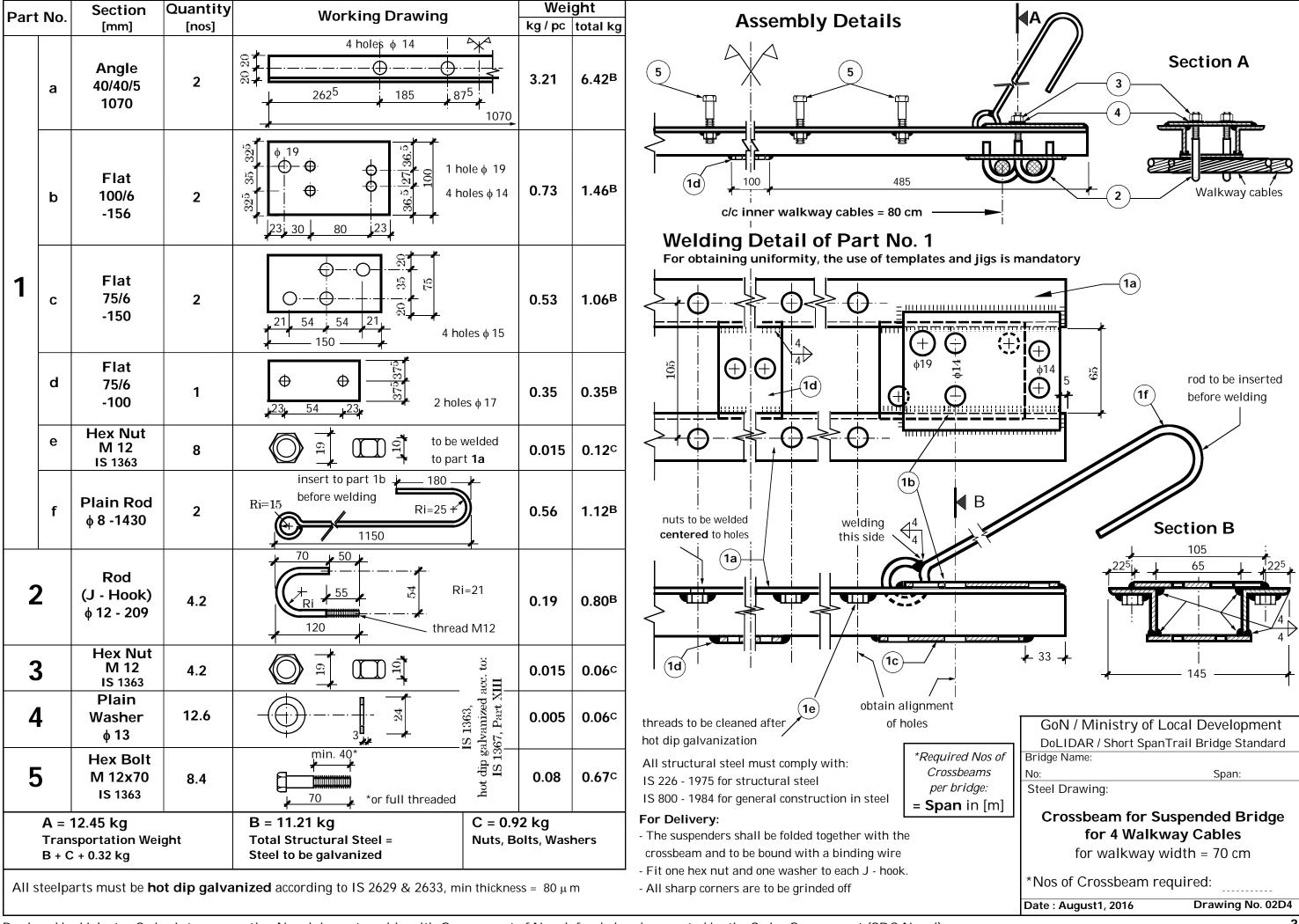
## Construction Drawings

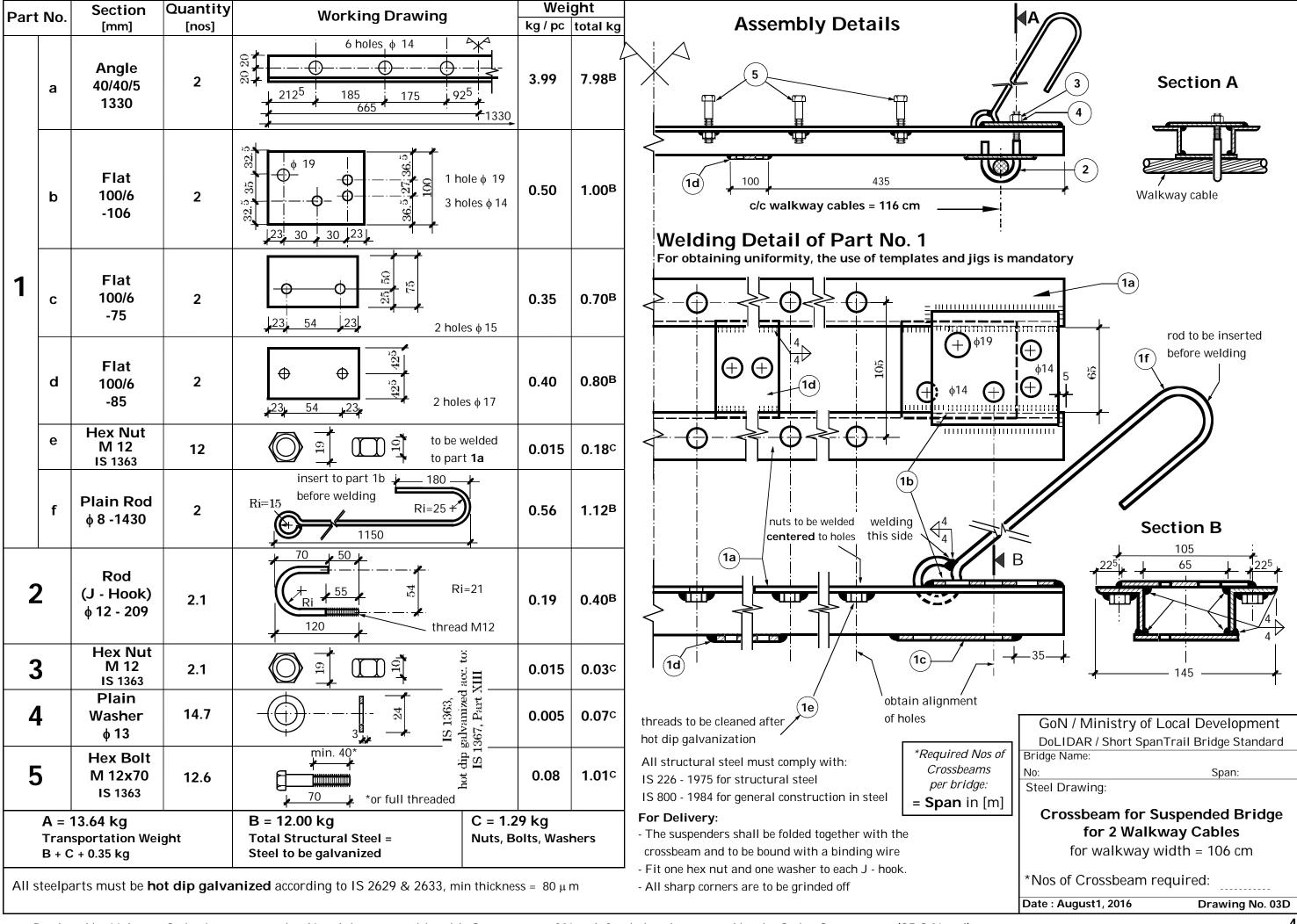
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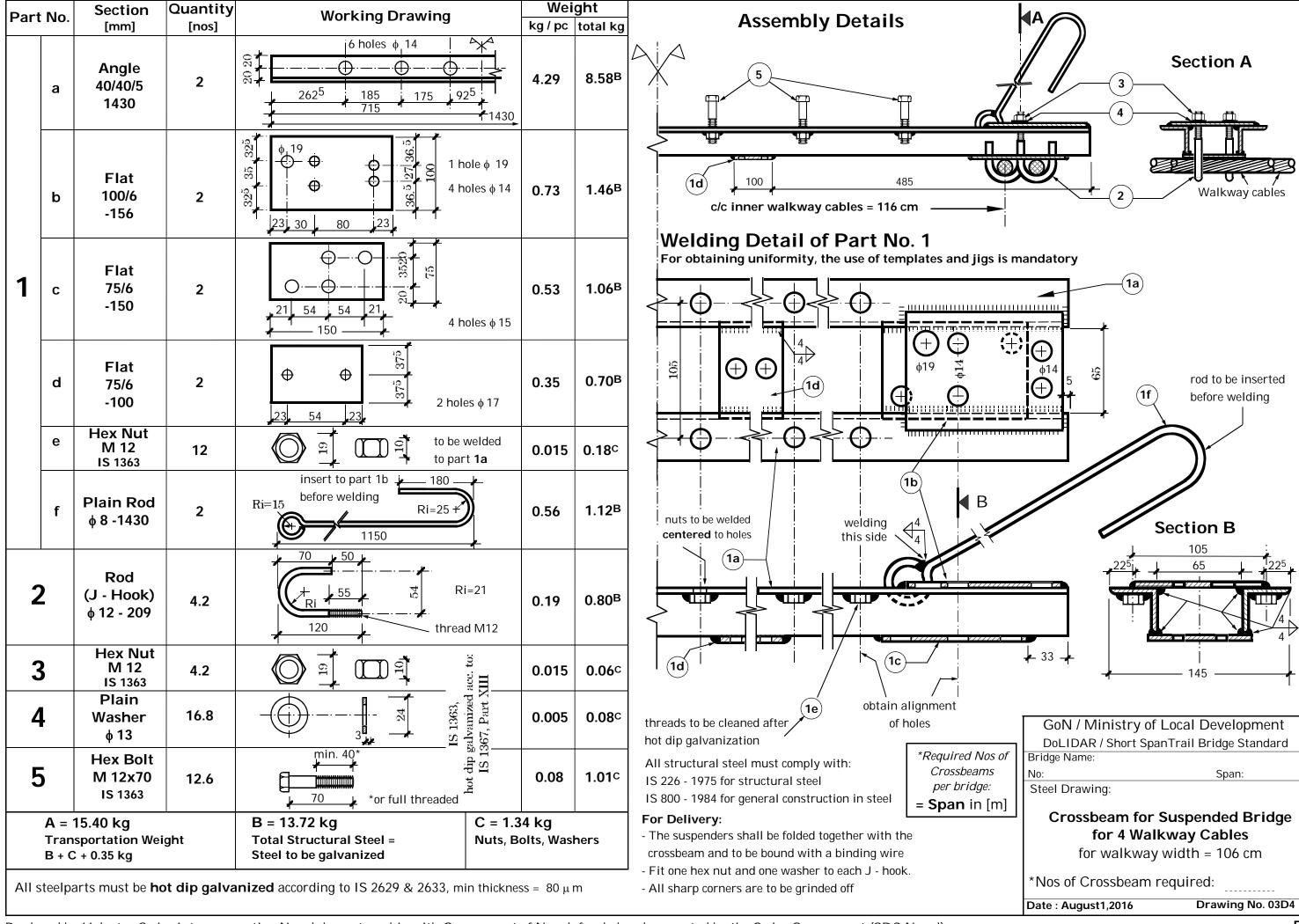


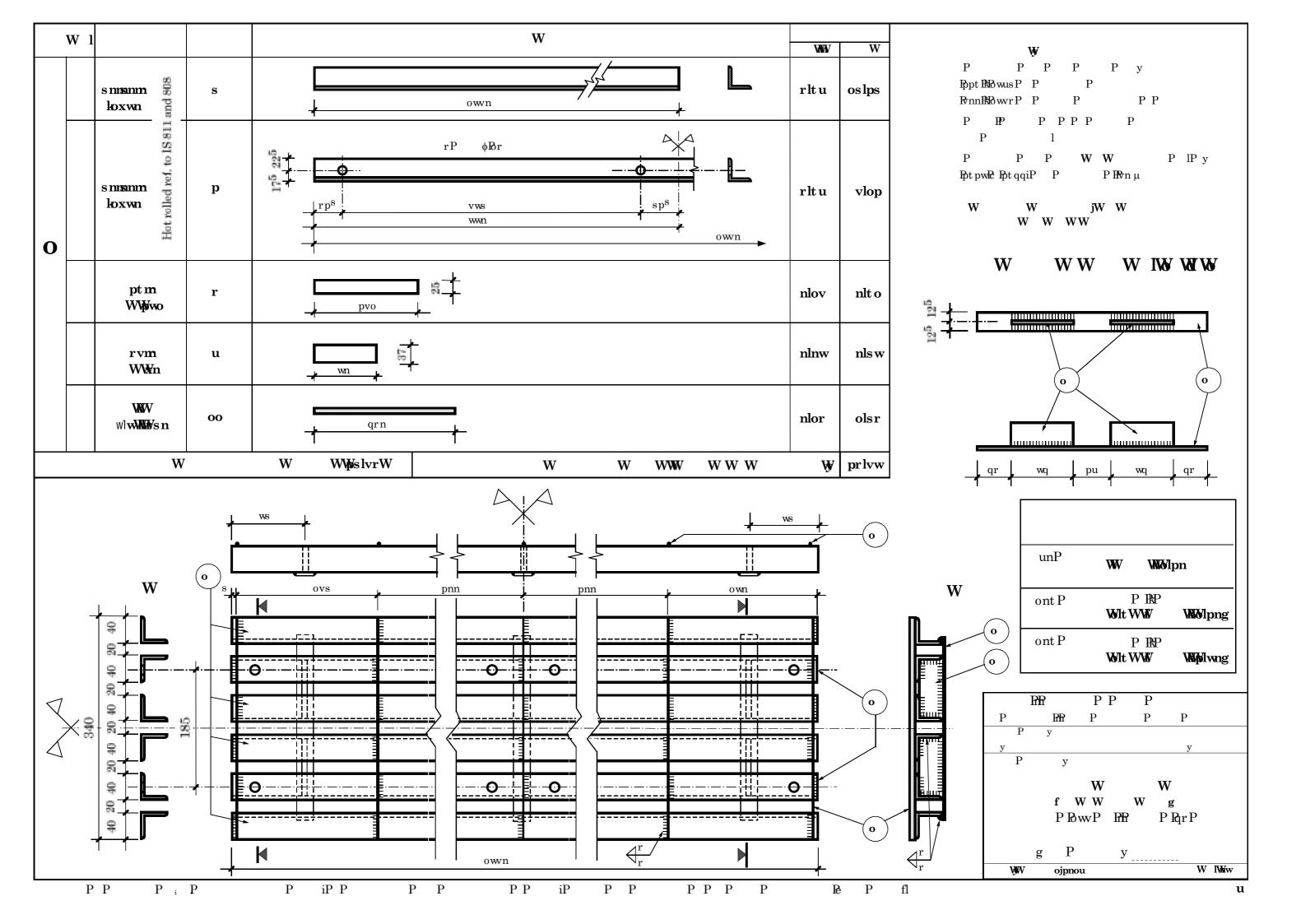


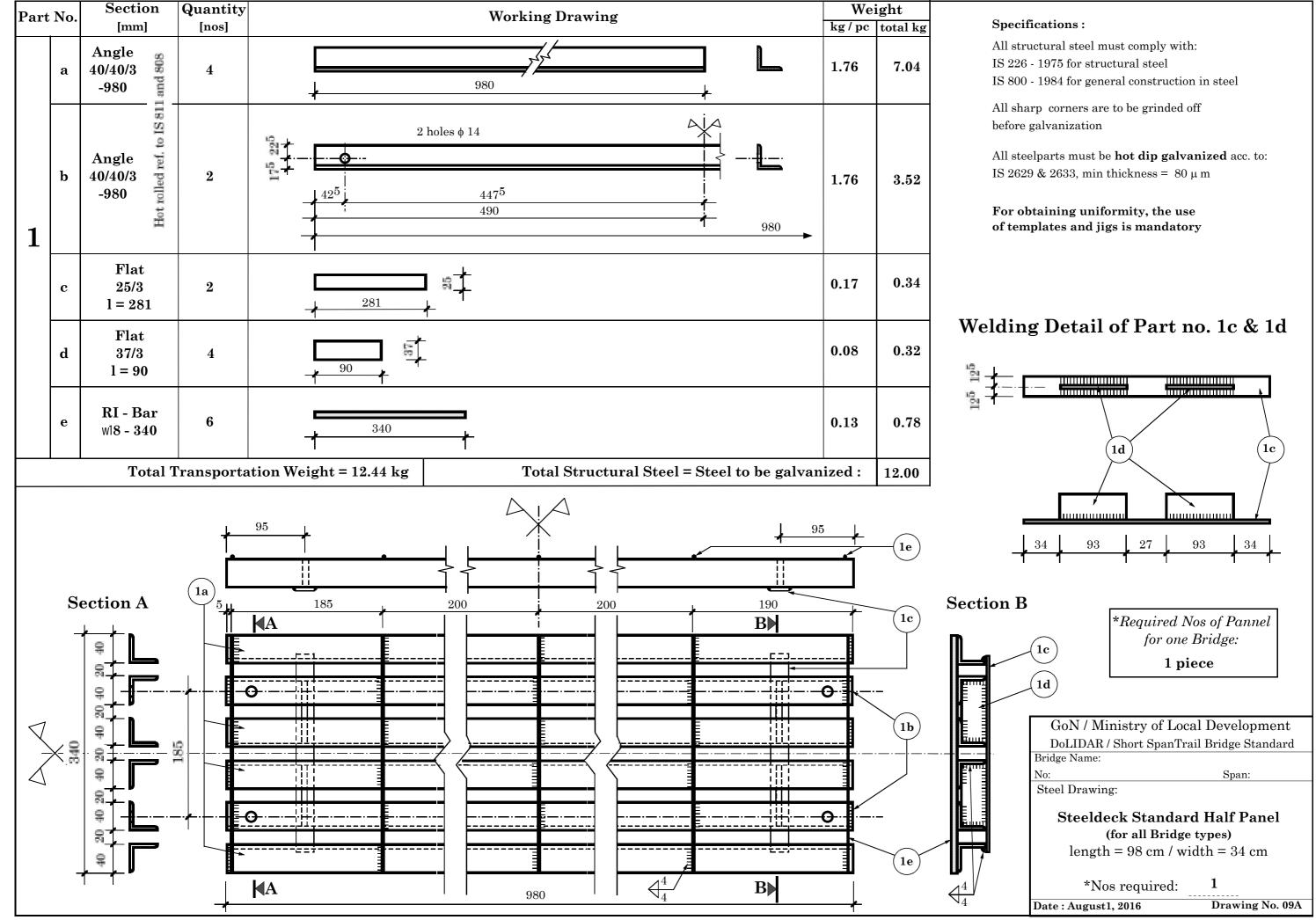


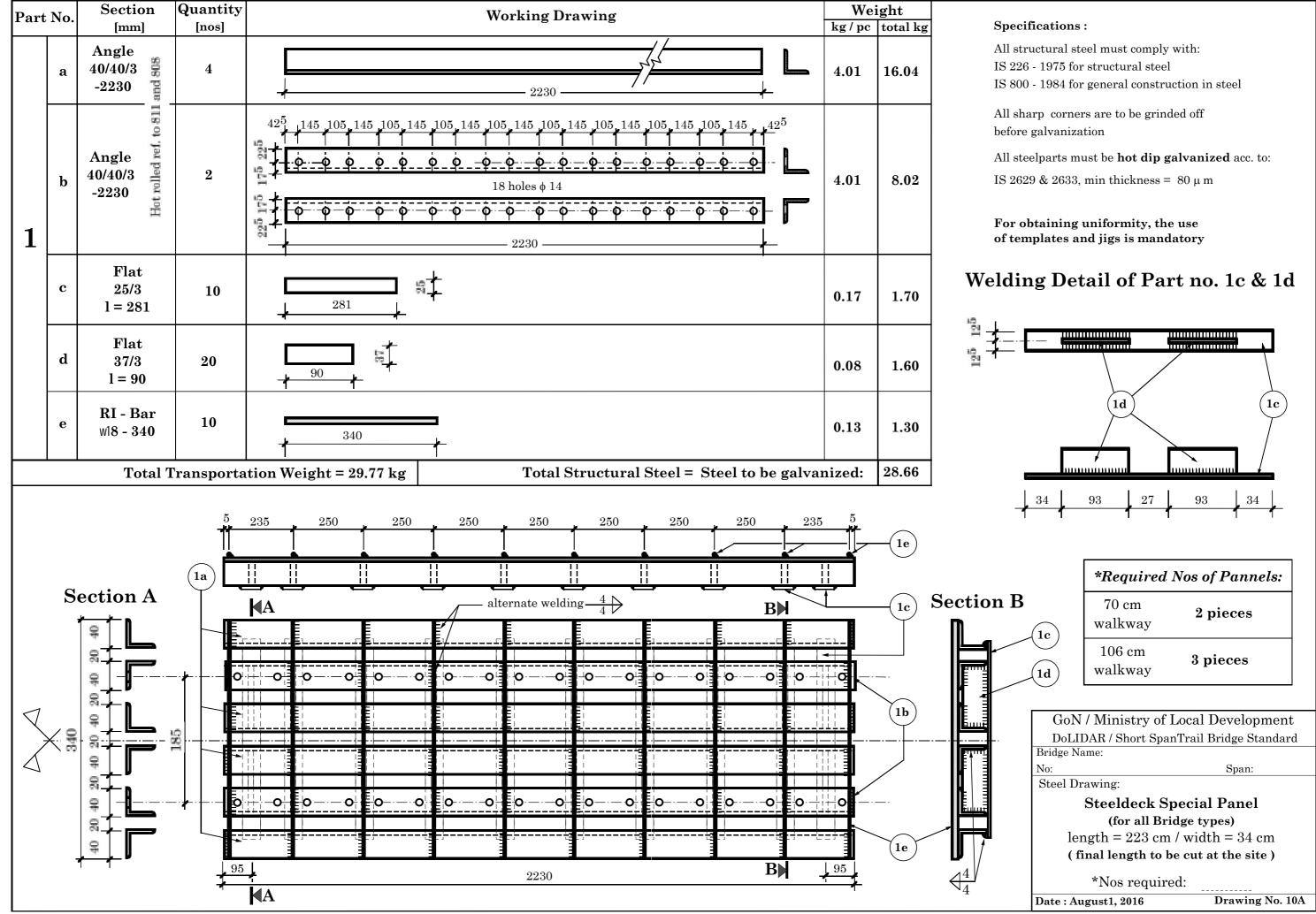


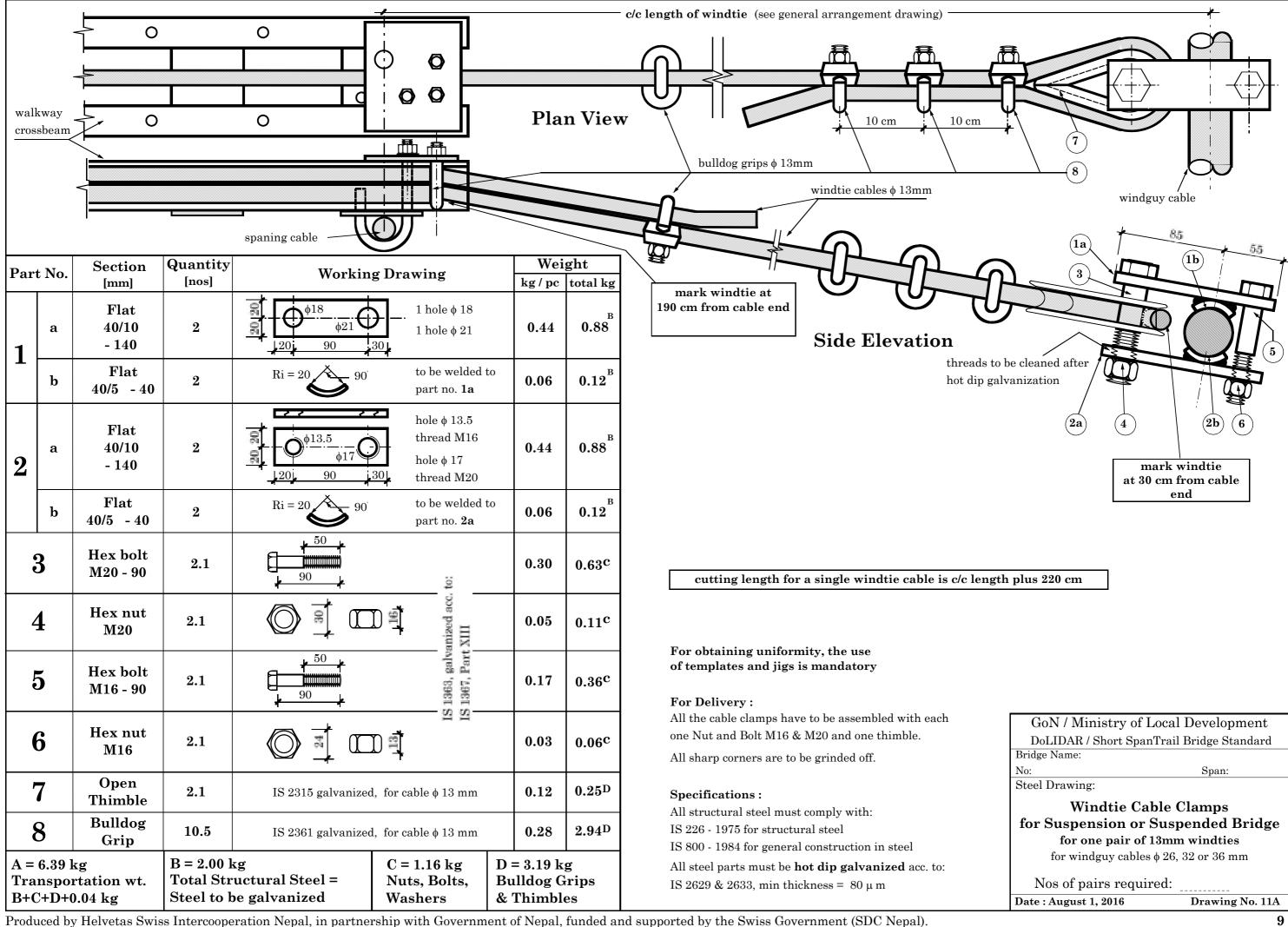


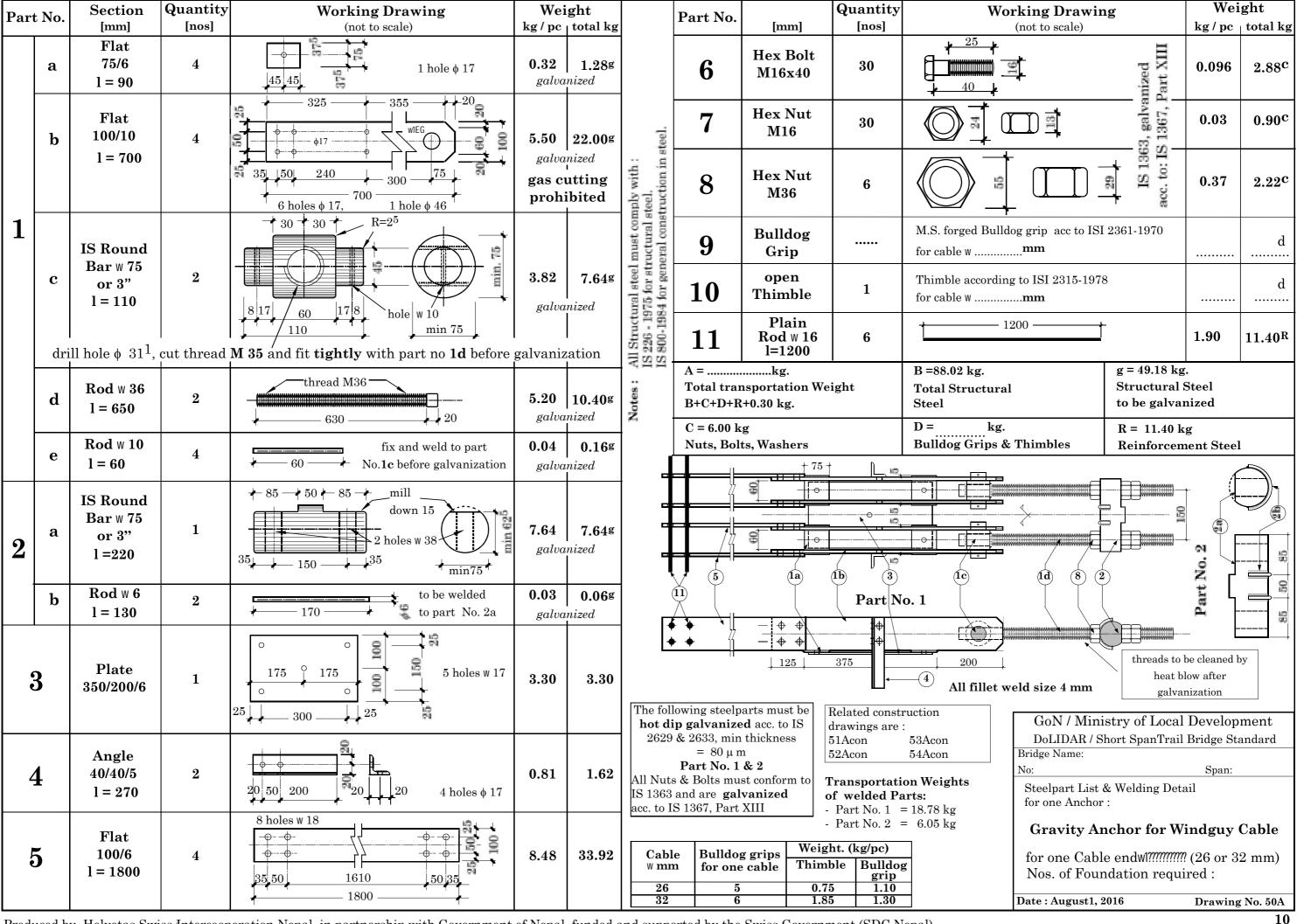


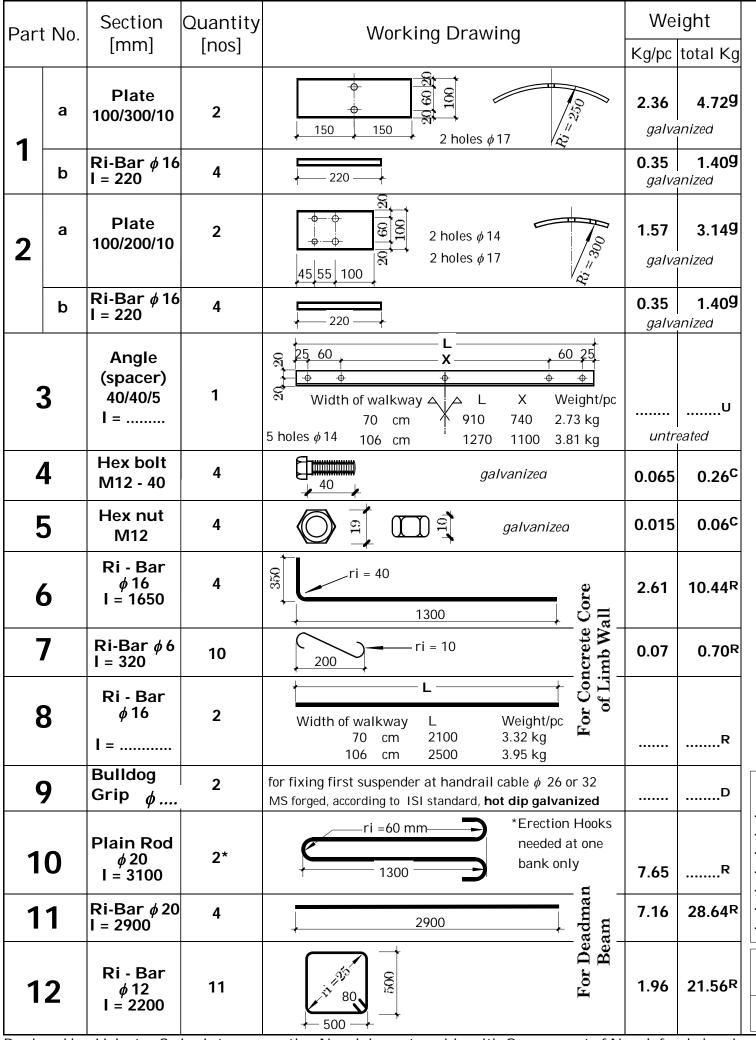












	IPart Nin I		Quantity	Working Drawing			Weight	
	1 41 1 10.	[mm]	[nos]	Working Brawn	Working Drawing		Kg/pc	total Kg
	13	$\frac{\text{Grips}}{\phi \text{ 13}}$	12	for fixing & joining <b>Fixation Cable</b> $\phi$ 13mm			0.28	3.36 <sup>D</sup>
	14	Bulldog Grips MS forged ISI standard  \$\phi\$   \$\phi\$   \$\phi\$      \$\phi\$   \$\phi\$    12.   \$\phi\$   \$\phi\$    13.   \$\phi\$   \$\phi\$    14.   \$\phi\$   \$\phi\$    15.   \$\phi\$   \$\phi\$    16.   \$\phi\$   \$\phi\$    17.   \$\phi\$   \$\phi\$    18.   \$\phi\$   \$\phi\$    18.   \$\phi\$   \$\phi\$    19.   \$\phi\$    19.		for <b>Handrail Cable</b> $\phi$ 26 or 3	32mm	hot dip galvanized	•••••	D
	15	$\mathbf{Bul}$ $\mathbf{MS}$ for $\phi$	•••••	for <b>Walkway Cable</b> $\phi$ 26 or 32mm		•••••	D	
	16		1	Binding Wire			1.00	1.00R
A =kg.  Total transportation Weight B+C+D+R+ 1.16 kg.			Weight	B =kg. 9 = 10.66 kg.  Total Structural Steel to be Steel = (u+g) galvanized				
C = 0.32 kg Nuts, Bolts, Washers				D = kg  Bulldog Grips  R = kg  Reinforcement Steel				
Hand						Part 1 Handi Saddl	ail Ca	ble
Part 2 Walkway Cable Saddle								

**Related Construction** Drawings are: 20Dcon70 or 20Dcon106

 $Ri \approx 300$ 

180

21Dcon - 41Dcon 22Dcon - 42Dcon 23 Dcon

24 Dcon 25 Dcon 26 Dcon The following steelparts must be hot dip galvanized acc. to IS 2629 & 2633, min thickness =  $80 \mu m$ 

#### Part No. 1 & 2

All Nuts & Bolts must conform to IS 1363 and are galvanized acc. to IS 1367, Part XIII

Cable	Bulldog Grips	Weight.		
φ mm	for two cables	(kg/pc)	Total kg	
26	10	1.10	11.00	
32	12	1.30	15.60	

40

All Structural steel must comply with: IS 226 - 1975 for structural steel. IS 800-1984 for general construction in steel.

GoN / Ministry of Local Development DoLIDAR / Short SpanTrail Bridge Standard Bridge Name: No: Bank: Span:

**Transportation Weight of welded parts:** 

**3** 

Steel Drawing:

- Part No. 1 = 3.10 kg

- Part No. 2 = 2.30 kg

Saddles & Reinforcement for RCC **Deadman & Gravity Soil Anchor** for 2 Walkway Cables

Walkway Width:

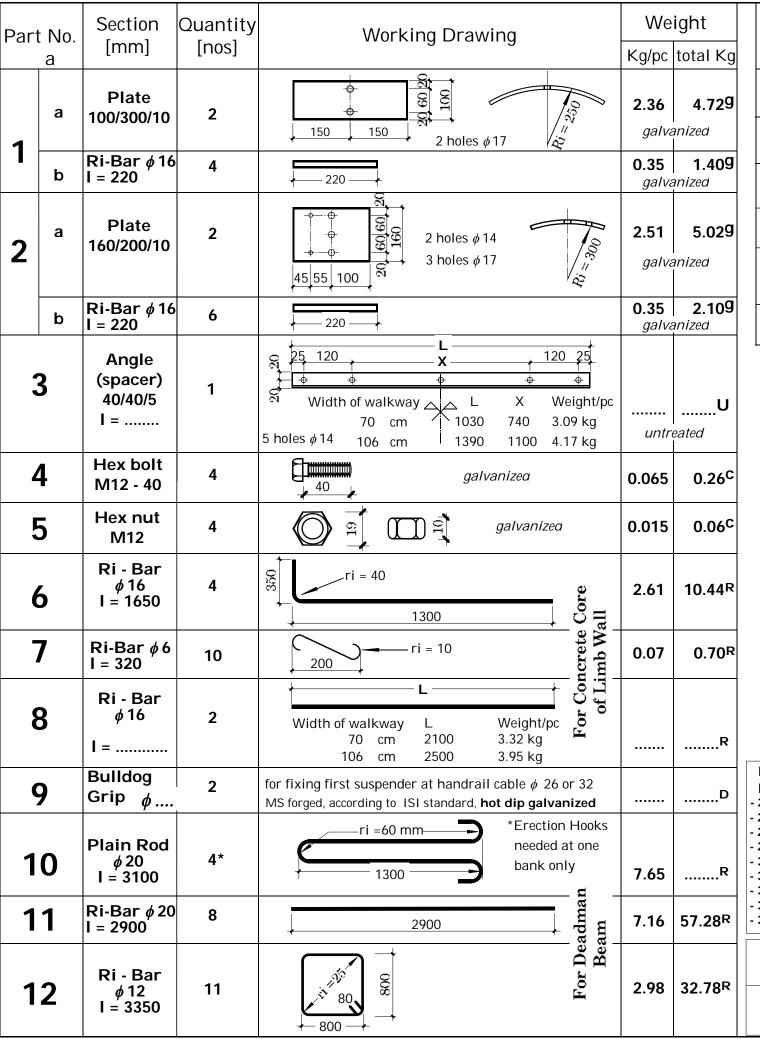
Set for one Foundation

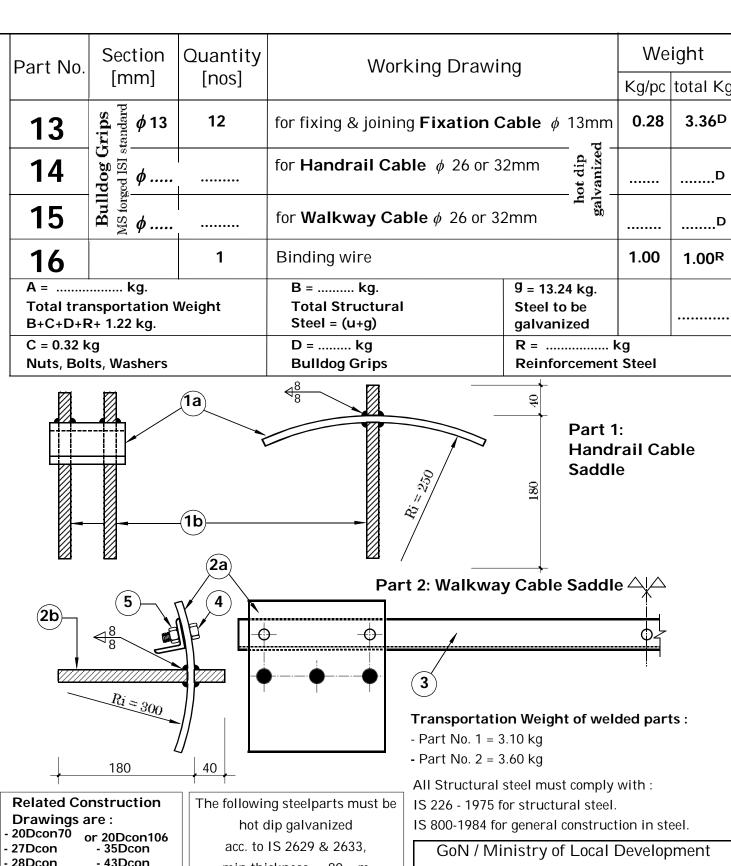
Nos of Foundation required, 1 or 2:

Date: August1, 2016

Drawing No. 20D2

cm





28Dcon - 43Dcon 29Dcon - 44Dcon

30Dcon - 45Dcon - 46Dcon 31Dcon 32Dcon - 47Dcon 33Dcon - 48Dcon 34Dcon - 49Dcon

min thickness =  $80 \mu m$ Part No. 1 & 2 All Nuts & Bolts must conform to

IS 1363 and are galvanized acc. to IS 1367, Part XIII

Weight. Cable **Bulldog Grips**  $\phi$  mm for four cables (kg/pc) Total kg 26 20 1.10 22.00 32 24 1.30 31.20

DoLIDAR / Short SpanTrail Bridge Standard

Bridge Name: No:

Bank: Span:

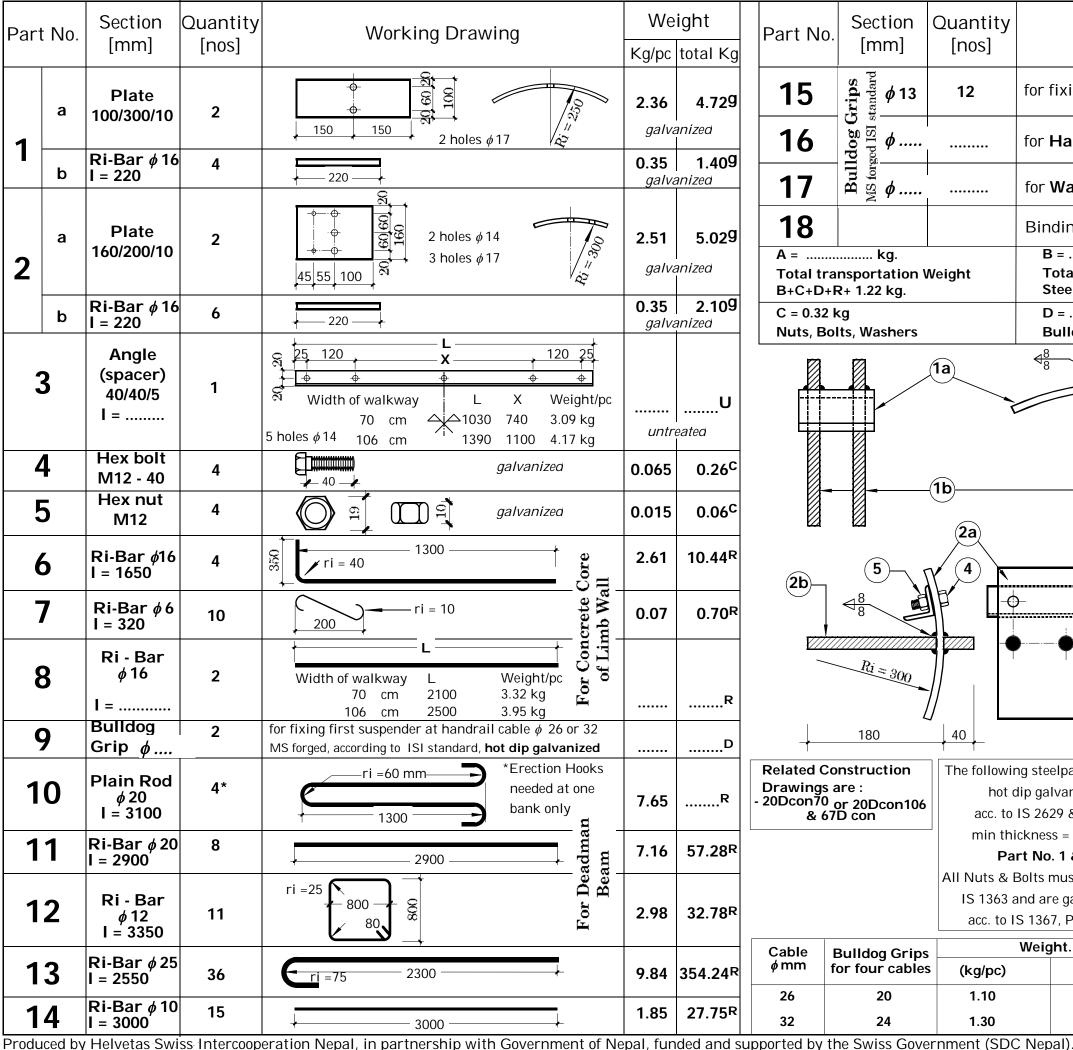
Steel Drawing:

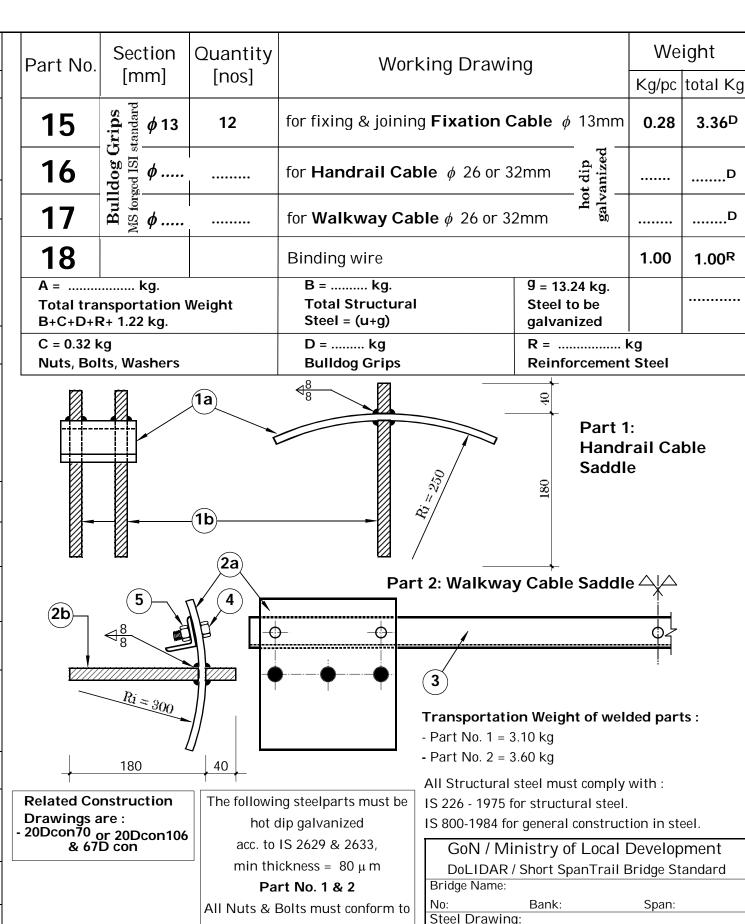
Saddles & Reinforcement for RCC **Deadman & Gravity Soil Anchor** for 4 Walkway Cables

Walkway Width:

Set for one Foundation

Nos of Foundation required, 1 or 2: Date: August1, 2016 Drawing No. 20D4





IS 1363 and are galvanized

acc. to IS 1367, Part XIII

Weight.

**Bulldog Grips** 

Drawing No. 20D4S

Saddles & Reinforcement for RCC

**Deadman Anchor in Fractured Rock** 

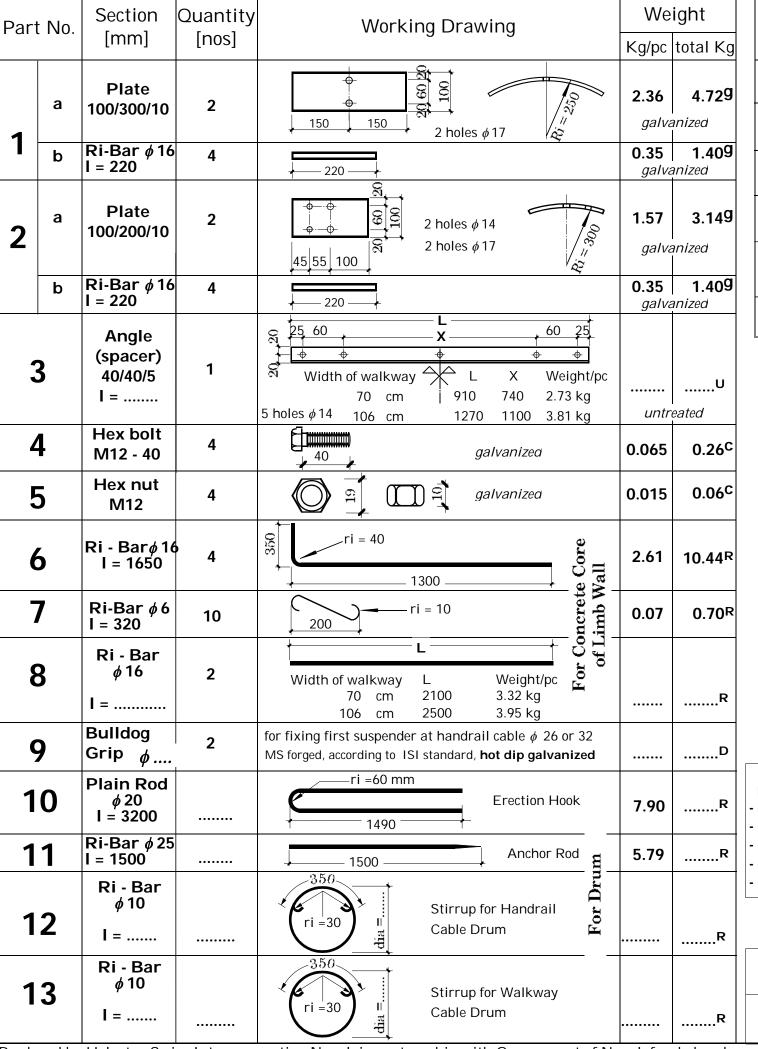
for 4 Walkway Cables

Walkway Width:

Nos of Foundation required, 1 or 2:

Set for one Foundation

Date: August1, 2016



Part No.	Section Quantity Working Drawing			Weight			
[mm]		[nos]	[nos]		·9	Kg/pc	total Kg
14	$\phi$ 13	12	for fixing & joinir	ng <b>Fixation C</b>	<b>able</b> <i>\phi</i> 13mm	0.28	1.40 <sup>D</sup>
15	14 $\frac{\text{sd} \cdot \text{LS}}{\text{sop}} \phi$ 13 12 for fixing & joining Fix 15 $\frac{\text{sd} \cdot \text{LS}}{\text{sop}} \phi$ for Handrail Cable $\phi$ 16 for Walkway Cable $\phi$		he $\phi$ 26 or 32mm dip $\phi$ 26 or 32mm		•••••	D	
16	Bull MS forg	•••••	for <b>Walkway Cable</b> $\phi$ 26 or 32mm		••••	D	
17			Binding wire			1.00	1.00R
A =kg  Total transportation Weight  B+C+D+R+ 1.16 kg.			B =kg  Total Structural  Steel = (u+g)  G = 10.66 kg  Steel to be  galvanized		Steel to be	ka	•
C = 0.32 k Nuts, Bol	ts, Washers		D = kg   R =   Rulldog Grips   Reinforcemen		•		
Handrail Cable Saddle							2.0
Part 2 Walkway Cable Saddle							
	<b>8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8</b>		<del>)</del>			<b></b>	
	Ri ≈ 300		<b></b>	3		!	
I	180			Transportatio - Part No. 1 = 3 Part No. 2 = 2.	· ·	ded part	ts:
All Structural steel must comply with							
Related Co Drawings a 20Dcon70 o		hot o	ng steelparts must be		or structural steel. general construct		eel.
61Dcon		acc. to	IS 2629 & 2633,	GoN / Mir	nistry of Local [	Develor	ment

61Dcon

**Bulldog Grips** 

for two cables

10

12

63Dcon 65Dcon

Cable

 $\phi$  mm

26

32

66Dcon

min thickness =  $80 \mu m$ 

Part No. 1 & 2

All Nuts & Bolts must conform to IS 1363 and are galvanized acc. to IS 1367, Part XIII

Weight. (kg/pc) Total kg 1.10 11.00 1.30 15.60

GoN / Ministry of Local Development DoLIDAR / Short SpanTrail Bridge Standard

Bridge Name: No:

Bank:

Steel Drawing:

Date :August1, 2016

Saddles & Reinforcement for **Drum Rock Anchor** for 2 Walkway Cables

Span:

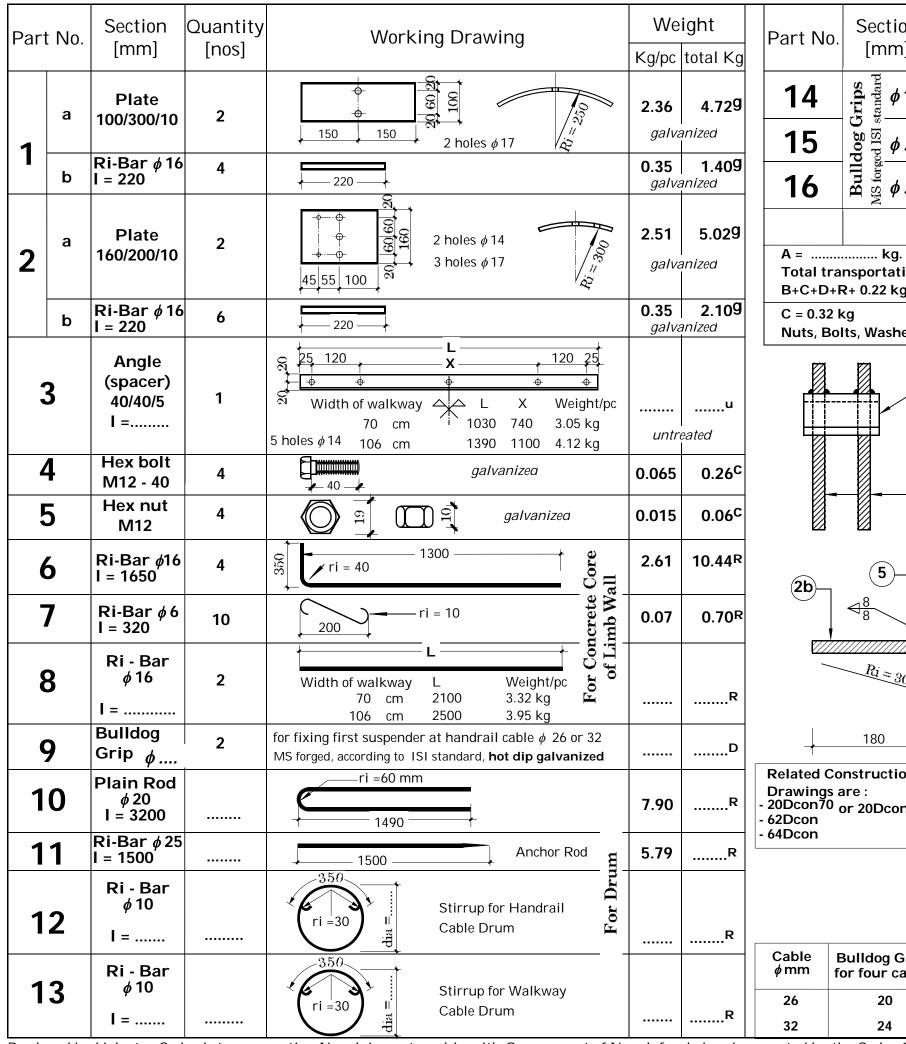
Walkway Width:

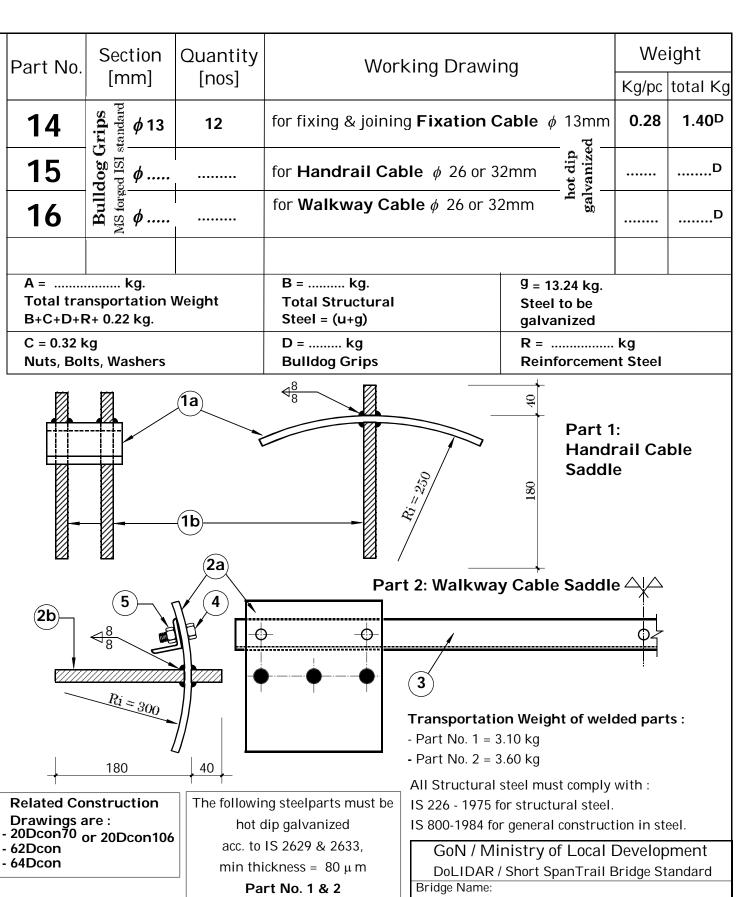
Set for one Foundation Nos of Foundation required, 1 or 2:

Produced by Helvetas Swiss Intercooperation Nepal, in partnership with Government of Nepal, funded and supported by the Swiss Government (SDC Nepal).

cm

Drawing No. 60D2





All Nuts & Bolts must conform to IS 1363 and are galvanized acc. to IS 1367, Part XIII

Cable	Bulldog Grips	Weight.		
φ mm	for four cables	(kg/pc)	Total kg	
26 20		1.10	22.00	
32	24	1.30	31.20	

No:

Bank: Span:

Steel Drawing:

Date: August1, 2016

Saddles & Reinforcement for **Drum Rock Anchor** for 4 Walkway Cables

Walkway Width:

Set for one Foundation Nos of Foundation required, 1 or 2: Drawing No. 60D4

